**Caesar**

**a/ab**- from, away from, by

**absens**- absent

**absum**- be away, be absent

**accedo**- go to, approach

**accido**- befall, happen

**accipio**- take to, receive

**acclivis**- up-hill, steep, ascending

**acer**- sharp

**acies**- edge, line of battle

**ad**- toward, to

**adorior**- rise against, attack

**adsum**- be near

**adventus**- approach

**aedificium**- building

**aegre**- with difficulty

**aestus**- heat tide

**ager**- field

**agger**- mound

**aggredior**- step up, attack, approach

**agmen**- marching column

**ago**- drive, do

**aliquis**- someone

**alius**- another

**alter**- the other (of 2)

**amicitia**- friendship

**amicus**- friend

**amitto**- send away, lose

**amplius**- more

**ancora**- anchor

**angustus**- narrow

**animadverto**- turn the mind, observe

**animus**- spirit, courage, mind

**annus**- year

**ante**- before

**aquila**- eagle

**arbitror**- think, consider

**arcesso**- summon, invite

**attingo**- touch upon, attain

**audax**- bold

**audeo**- dare

**augeo**- make grow, increase

**bellum**- war

**bini**- two each

**brevis**- short, brief

**caedes**- slaughter

**calamitas**- disaster

**capio**- take

**carrus**- wagon, cart

**castra**- camp

**casus**- fall, camp, accident

**causa**- for the sake of

**celer**- swift

**centurio**- centurion

**circiter**- about

**circum**- around

**citerior**- hither, this side of

**civitas**- citizenship, state

**clamor**- shout

**coepi**- have begun

**cogo**- compel

**cohors**- cohort

**colloco**- place together, establish

**colloquor**- talk together, confer

**commeatus**- supplies

**commodus**- suitable, convenient

**compleo**- fill up

**concilium**- conference, meeting

**confero**- bring together, collect, transport

**conficio**- accomplish, complete

**confido**- trust

**congredior**- step together, meet

**conjungo**- join, unite

**conor**- try attempt

**consequor**- follow up, attain, overtake

**conspectus**- view, sight

**conscipio**- behold

**constituo**- establish, put together, decide

**consuesco**- become accustomed

**continuus**- unbroken

**contra**- against

**converto**- turn around, change

**convoco**- call together

**copia**- supply, abundance

**cornu**- horn

**corpus**- body

**cotidie**- everyday, daily

**creber**- thick, close, frequent

**cur**- why

**curro**-run

**de** –down from

**debeo**- owe ought

**deditio**- surrender

**dedo**- give up, surrender, devote

**defensor**- defender

**defero**- carry away, report

**deicio**- throw down, destroy, disappoint

**deligo**- pick out, choose

**desum**- be lacking

**deus**- god

**dico**- say

**dies**- day

**dimico**- fight

**discedo**- go away

**divide**- separate, divide

**do**- give

**duco**- lead

**dux**- leader

**e/ex**- out of, from

**efficio**- bring about, accomplish, work out

**eo**-go

**eo**- to that place

**eodem**- to that same palce

**eques**- horseman, knight

**equitatus**- body of horsemen, cavalry

**etsi**- although, and if

**exercitus**- trained body, army

**expeditus**- encumbered, light-armed

**experior**- try out test

**explorator**- scout

**expugno**- take by storm

**exstruo**- pile up, build draw up

**extra**- outside of, beyond

**facilis**- easy

**facio**- do, make

**feliciter**- happily

**fere**- almost, about

**fero**- bear, bring carry

**ferus**- wild, fierce

**fides**- trust pledge reliability

**filius**- son

**finis**- end, boundary

**fio**- be made, happen, become

**flumen**- river

**fors**- chance

**fortis**- brave

**forte**- by chance

**fortiter**- bravely

**fossa**- ditch

**frater**- brother

**frumentum**- grain

**furor**- enjoy

**fuga**- flight

**fugio**- flee

**galea**- helmet

**gaudeo**- rejoice

**gens**- family

**gero**- carry on

**gladius**- sword

**gratia**- favor, gratitude, influence

**gravis**- heavy

**habeo**- have

**hast**- spear

**hiberna**- winter quarters

**hiemo**- spend the winter

**homo**- man

**hora**- hour

**hortor**- urge, advise, encourage

**hostis**- enemy

**huc**- to this place

**humanitatis**- kindness

**humus**- ground

**icaeo**- lie on the ground

**iacio**- throw, hurl

**idoneus**- suitable

**idus**- ides

**ignis**- fire

**impedio**- hinder

**imperator**- general, chief

**imperium**- command, power

**impero**- command, impose

**impetro**- obtain a request

**impetus**- attack, charge, rush

**improvises**- unforeseen, unexpected

**incendo**- burn, set on fire

**incito**- urge on

**incolo**- dwell in

**inde**- thence, from that place

**induco**- lead on, influence

**initium**- beginning

**insula**- island

**intellego**- understand

**inter**- among

**intercludo**- shutoff, cut off

**interea**- meanwhile

**interficio**- kill

**intra**- inside, within

**invenio**- come upon, find

**invitus**- unwillingly

**itaque**- and thus, therefore

**iter**- road, march

**iubeo**- order

**iugum**- yoke, ridge

**iuro**- take an oath, swear

**ius iurandum**- oath

**iuvo**- please, aid

**kalendae**- kalends

**lapis**- stone

**latus**- side

**legastio**-mission, embassy

**legatus**- envoy

**legio**- legion

**levis**- light, fickle

**lex**- law

**libertas**- freedom

**licet**- it is permitted

**littera**- letter(alphabet)

**litus**- coast, shoreline

**locus**- beach

**luna**- moon

**lux**- light

**magis**- more greatly, more

**magistratus**- official

**maiores**- ancestors

**malo**- prefer

**mando**- hand over, commission

**maneo**- remain, stay

**manus**- hand, band of men

**mare**- sea

**maturus**- ripe, complete, early

**mens**- mind

**mensis**- month

**mercator**- trader

**mereo**- earn, deserve

**miles**- soldier

**militaris**- military

**mitto**- send

**modo**- just now

**moneo**- warn, advise

**mons**- mountain

**mora-** delay

**morior**- die

**moror**- delay

**mors**- death

**moveo**- move

**mulier**- woman

**multitudo**- crowd

**munitio**- fortification

**murus**- wall

**nam**- for

**nascor**- to be born

**nauta**- sailor

**navigium**- ship

**navis**- ship

**ne…quidem**- not even

**necessarius**- necessary

**necessse**- necessary

**nemo**- nobody

**neque…neque**- neither…nor

**nihil**- nothing

**noceo**- harm, injure

**noctu**- at night

**nolo**- be unwilling

**nomen**- name

**nonae**- nones

**nondum**- not yet

**non modo…sed etiam**- not only…but also

**novus**- new, fresh

**nox**- night

**nullus**- no, none

**numquam**- never

**nuntio**- give news, announce

**nuntius**- messenger, news, message

**ob**- against, on account of

**obicio**- throw against

**obliviscor**- forget

**obsideo**- besiege, blockade, sit against

**obtineo**- hold fast, obtain

**occasus**- falling, setting

**occido**- cut down, kill

**occurro**- run against, meet

**oculus**- eye

**offero**- bring against, offer

**officium**- duty

**omnino**- altogether

**omnis**- every, all whole

**oportet**- it is necessary, ought

**oppidum**- town

**opportunus**- at the right time, suitable

**oppugnatio**- assault

**opus**- work

**orior**- rise

**ostendo**- show

**paene**- almost

**par**- equal

**pars**- part

**parvus**- small

**pateo**- lie open, extend

**pater**- father

**patior**- suffer, allow

**pauci**- a few

**paulatim**- little by little

**paulum**- for a little while

**pax**- peace

**pecco**- make a mistake, sin

**pecus**- cattle

**pedes**- foot soldier

**pello**- strike, beat

**per**- through

**perfero**- bear through, endure, announce

**periculum**- danger

**pervenio**- come through, arrive

**pes**- foot

**peto**- seek, attack, ask

**pilum**- spear

**plebs**- common people

**polliceor**- promise

**pono**- place

**pons**- bridge

**populor**- lay waste, ravage

**populus**- people, nation

**portus**- harbor

**possum**- be able, can

**post**- after, behind

**posterus**- next, later

**postquam**- later than, after

**postridie**- the next day

**potens**- powerful

**potior**- gain possession of

**praeda**- booty

**praeficio**- put in command of

**praeter**- along, past, besides

**praeterea**- moreover, in addition to this

**pridie**- on the day before

**primo**- at first

**primus**- first

**princeps**- leading man, chief

**prior, prius**- preceding, former

**priusquam**- before, until, sooner than

**profectio**- departure

**proficiscor**- set out, start

**progredior**- step forward, proceed

**prohibeo**- keep away, prohibit

**prope**- near, nearby

**propero**- hurry

**propinquus**- nearby(adj), kinsman(n)

**propter**- near, on account of

**propterea** quod- because

**prospicio**- look forth, see far off, provide

**prosum**- benefit

**provideo**- provide for, take care of

**provincia**- province

**proximus**- nearest, next

**puer**- boy

**pugno**- fight

**puto**- think

**qua**- by what way, where

**quaero**- seek, ask

**quaestor**- quaestor, officer in the treasury department

**quantus**- how great, as great

**quare**- for what reason,why

**quattuor**- four

**queror**- complain

**quidam**- a certain one, certain thing

**quinque**- five

**quisque**- each one

**quoque**- also, too

**raeda**- carriage (four-wheeled)

**recipio**- take back, receive

**recuso**- object, refuse

**redeo**- go back, return

**refero**- give back, return

**regina**- queen

**regia**- palace

**regnum**- kingdom

**reliquus**- left behind, remaining, rest of

**repello**- drive back, repulse

**repente**- suddenly

**repentinus**- sudden

**reperio**- gain back, discover, find

**resisto**- take a stand, resist

**res** **militaris**- warfare

**retineo**- detain, restrain, hold back

**revertor**- turn back, return

**rex**- king

**Rhenus**- Rhine river

**Rhodanus**- Rhone river

**ripa**- riverbank

**rursus**- again

**saepe**- often

**sagittarius**- archer

**salus**- health

**satis**- enough

**saxum**- rock

**scio**- know

**scribo**- write

**scutum**- shield

**secundus**- following, second, favorable

**sed**- but

**semper**- always

**senatus**- senate

**sentio**- feel, judge, think

**sequor**- follow

**servitus**- slavery

**sic**- thus, so

**sicut**- just as

**signum**- sign, signal, standard

**silva**- forest, woods

**simul**- together, at the same time

**sine**- without

**singuli**- one at a time

**socius**- companion, ally

**solum**- only

**solvo**- untie, release, perform

**spatium**- space

**species**- appearance

**spero**- hope

**spes**- hope

**statim**- immediately

**sto**- stand

**studeo**- be eager, desire

**studium**- enthusiasm, zeal

**subito**- suddenly

**submitto**- send to assist, yield

**subsequor**- follow closely

**subsidium**- reenforcement, assisstance

**sum**- be

**supero**- overcome, surpass, defeat

**supersum**- be over, remain, survive

**superus**- upper

**supplicium**- punishment

**supra**- above, beyond

**sustineo**- uphold, resist

**taceo**- be quiet

**tam**- thus, so

**tango**- touch

**tantus**- so great

**telum**- weapon

**tempestas**- storm, weather, period of time

**tempus**- time

**teneo**- hold

**tergum**- back, rear

**terra**- earth, land

**tertius**- third

**testudo**- tortoise, tortoise shell (often refers to interlocking of soldier’s shields while attacking a wall)

**timeo**- be afraid- fear

**tollo**- raise, remove, lift up

**tormentum**- military engine

**trabs**- beam, timber rafter

**trado**- hand over, entrust, surrender

**trans**- across

**tres**- three

**tuba**- trumpet

**tueor**- gaze at, protect

**tum**- then, at that time

**turris**- tower

**ubi**- where, when

**ulterior**- farther, more distant

**ultro**- beyond

**una**- together

**unde**- whence, from which place

**undique**- from all sides, on all sides

**undeviginti**- nineteen

**unus**- one

**urbs**- city

**usque** **ad**- up to

**usus**- use, advantage, experience

**utor**- use, employ

**vadum**- shoal, ford

**vagor**- roam

**valeo**- be strong

**valles**- valley

**vallum**- rampant

**varius**- different, changing, various

**vehementer**- violently

**veho**- bear, carry

**venio**- come

**ventus**- wind

**verbum**- word

**vereor**- rear, respect

**verto**- turn

**vesper**- evening

**vetus**- old, longstanding

**viator**- traveler

**vicus**- village

**video**- see

**vigilia**- night watch, guard

**viginti**- twenty

**villa**- farmhouse, country estate

**vinco**- conquer

**vinea**- moveable shed (used in attack of town)

**vis**- force, violence

**vires**- strength

**vivus**- alive

**vix**- scarcely, barely

**voco**- call

**volo**- be willing, wish

**vox**- voice

**vulgus**- common crowd

**vulnus**- wound